

NU_c W`hYb]Y`F c_i `Gn_c`bY[c`&\$%, #&\$%-]
dc Y[bUb]Y`_`Ugm' `[]a bUn`f a

8cV]Y[_c WU _c`Y`bm fc_ gn_c`bm" && W`hYfk WU &\$%, f" c [cXn]b]Y
, "\$\$ Xc _c W]c U d`k " k " 6UfVUfm k Bck Y^ F i Xn]Y dfnmVmm Xn]YW]]
a cXn]Y ž UVmdcXn]õ_ck Uã DUbi 6c[i nU Ug_] chfnma UbY k fc_i gn_c`bma
&\$%+&\$%, cfUn dfcg]ã c V c[cg Uk]Y ghk c bU c_fYg fcndcWhmbU`áW`hW` g]õ
k U_UW]" A gnm k " dfnYk cXb]Whm ? g]áXn DfcVcgnW`h" B Ughõdb]Y k gnmgWhi XU`]
g]õ Xc gn_c mž UVm i W`hYghb]Whmã k i fcWhmgH^ U_UXYa]]" I W`hb]ck]Y _`Ug`
[]a bUn`f a dc fUn cghUhb] nYVfU`] g]õ bU gU`] []a bUghmW`hbY`ž UVm i fcWhm W]Y
dc Y[bUã bUgná gn_c õ cfUn fc_ gn_c`bm &\$%+&\$%, f" DcX cd]Y_á
k mW`ck Uk W`h A U[XU`Ybm 7m[] dfnm[chck U`] k mghõdž _h] fm k gnmgh_]W`
nYVfUb mW` bU gU`] nUW`k mW` dca mg ck c W]á dfnYd`UhUbá XcVfma `i a cfYa]
d]Yk Ya " K hfU_W]Y i fcWhmgHc W] bUghád] c dfnY_UnUb]Y gnhUbXUfi bUgnY^
gn_c m cfUn `i Vck Ub]Y bck Y[c g_ UXi DcWhi GnhUbXUfck Y[c dcX cd]Y_á
dUb]`9k Y`]bmiA Ufhmbm`8 mVY_"`

A]U`áW`h fc_ cVZ]hck U k k]Y`Y gi _W`g]k bUgnY^ a cXn]Y mž W`hY[c
k mb_]Ya gá VUfXnc k mgc_]Y fYXb]Y] `]W`hbY cg]á[b]õW]U gdcfhck Y bUgnmW`
i W`hb]i k " >Ygh g]õ W`hma dcW`k U`]ãž W`c i W`hmb] dUb XmfY_hcfž [fUhi `i `áW`
k mb_]i k] k ma]Yb]U`áW` bUnk]g_U cfUn XmgW`hd`]bmž k _h] fY^ a cXn]Y
cg]á[bõ U gi _W`gm" I W`hb]ck]Y n bU`k m gná fYXb]á chfnma U`] k]UXYW`h U n
dUg_]Ya] bU[fcXm_g]á _ck YžbUhca]UghfcXn]W` chfnma U`]`ghm[fUhi `UW`h`bY"
K _`UgUW` %!' GD i W`hb]ck]Y b]Y chfnma i `á k]UXYW`h n dUg_]Ya ž X`UhY[c
k mfi b]Yb] dfnYn k mW`ck Uk W`k hmW` _`Ug chfnma U`] bU[fcXm
_g]á _ck Y" F i k b]Y W]Yd Y g ck Už [fUhi `UWY] mW`hYb]U gi _W`g]k k bck mW`
gn_c UW` XmfY_hcf`g_]Yfck U `Xc`UVgc`k Ybhi k `bUgnY^gn_c m`

B U`VUfXn]Y^cW`hY_]k Ubma a ca YbhYa Vmc k fõW`hUb]Y bU[fi X i W`hb]ca
_`Ug ==ž _c W`háW`ma ;]a bUn`f a ž _h] fnm cg]á[bõ`] bU`k m gnY k mb_] k bUi W`ž
U hU_ Y Vm] nUUb[U ck Ub] k dfUW` bU fnYW`h gn_c mž k GUa cfnáXn]Y
I W`hb]ck g_]a] k DcW`hW]Y GnhUbXUfck ma " B U^Ydg] gdcfhck W`h chfnma U`]
dUa]áh_ck Y ghUhi Yh_] " Gn_c U `U_ W`c fc_i i ži bXck U U fmb[fUZ X`U i W`hb]U n

bU'k m gná fYXb]á k gn_c`Yž _hř fm hfUZ] k fōWY i _UgnU ; ĩ fg_]Y[c" I WñY hYb cXYVfU hY ghUhi Yh_ō Gck ō cfUn dUa]áh_ck m Xmd`ca nU i nmg_Ub]Y bU'k m gnY[c'k mb_]i `n`Y[nUa]bi ` [ja bUn'U`bY[c"

I _c WñYb]Y gn_c m `Ygh WñUgYa ž _]YXm bUghōdi `á dcXgi a ck Ub]U] dcXn]ō_ck Ub]U" DUb XmfY_hcf dcXn]ō_ck U bUi WñmW]Y`ca nU fnYhY`bá] YZY_hmk bá dfUWō n i Wñb]Ua]ž fcXn]Wca nU k gdř dfUWōž k fōWñU`áW`]ghm Dfnm'UW]Y` Gn_c m ž FUXn]Y FcXn]W`k nU Xn]U Ub]U dcXY`á ck UbY bU fnYWh i Wñb]ĭ k] fcnk c` gn_c m cfUn k gnmgh_]a ž _hř fnm`nY gn_c á k gdř dfUWck U`] `á k gd]YfU`]" B Uhca]Ughk gnmgh_]a Xn]YW]ca] a cXn]Y m mWñm VYnd]YWñbmW] fUXcgbmW k U_UW]" Dc cghUhb]W gdch_Ub]UW n k mWck Uk WUa]] cXYVfUb]i k]UXYWk k gn_c`Y nfcV] c g]ō W]Wc] di ghc" K gnmgh_]a [fUhi `i `Ya m] mWñma mi XUbY[c'k mdcWñmb_i "























































































